

CITY OF YUBA CITY
STAFF REPORT

Date: May 4, 2021
To: Honorable Mayor & Members of the City Council
From: Development Services
Presentation By: Benjamin Moody, Development Services Director

Summary

Subject: Shopping Carts Ordinance Update

Recommendation: A. Conduct a Public Hearing then,
B. Introduce an Ordinance amending Chapter 22 to Title 5 of The Yuba City Municipal Code Regulating Shopping Carts, and waive the first reading.

Fiscal Impact: Staff time to administer and enforce the Ordinance as appropriate.

Purpose:

To update the City's Shopping Carts Ordinance to align with business need, and implement measures to decrease the number of abandoned shopping carts in the community.

Background:

City Council has provided input that there is interest in modifying the Shopping Cart Ordinance to better meet the needs of the City. On September 1, 2020, the City Council authorized staff to initiate an Ordinance update for Yuba City Municipal Code Title 5, Chapter 22, Shopping Carts.

On November 18, 2020 staff held a Shopping Cart Workshop with local businesses to discuss the needs for an update. All though the existing Ordinance was effective in reducing the number of abandoned carts in the community, it has also placed an increased burden on businesses that can be better balanced.

Existing Shopping Cart Ordinance

Businesses are required to establish an *Abandoned Shopping Cart Prevention Program (ASCPP)* if they exceed the minimum threshold. An ASCPP requires owners to manage their carts, and outlines how the business will address the following:

1. Signage stating unauthorized cart removal is illegal;
2. Methods to prevent cart removal;
3. Retrieval within 24 hours of notification; and
4. Provision of contact phone information for store management for notification of abandoned cart location(s).

<i>Summary of Current Regulations</i>	
<i># of carts</i>	<i>Item</i>
9 or fewer	Exempt from establishing an ASCPP
10-90	a. Must submit an ASCPP. b. May elect to retrieve their own carts rather than enter into a contract with a retrieval company. c. Abandoned shopping carts must be retrieved within 24 hours of notice.
91 or more	a. Must submit an ASCPP. b. Shall enter into a contract with a retrieval company. c. Abandoned shopping carts must be retrieved within 24 hours of notice.

Failure to Comply with the ASCPP:

In the event that an owner fails to utilize the shopping cart retrieval service or to follow cart prevention measures an owner may be required to install a standardized cart containment system with a wheel locking or stopping mechanism that is used in conjunction with an electronic or magnetic barrier along the perimeter of the store premises. The wheel locking or stopping mechanism shall activate when the shopping cart crosses the electronic or magnetic barrier.

New Businesses:

For new business that have a minimum of 10 carts, the store is required to install a standardized cart containment system with a wheel locking or stopping mechanism that is used in conjunction with an electronic or magnetic barrier along the perimeter of the store premises.

Analysis:

While the Shopping Cart Ordinance has seen some positive outcomes related to the reduction in abandoned cart complaints, it placed burdens on businesses while many of the individuals that take the carts offsite were unaffected. Additionally, larger businesses that do not have the containment systems are still seeing regular loss of carts that are being left in the community.

To help find the balance between costs and requirements on businesses with the communities needs while clearly identifying penalties for those that take carts offsite staff is proposing the following Ordinance modifications include:

- Separate the Ordinance into sections that clearly delineates the law and consequences to individuals who remove the carts from store locations, and update penalties.
- Modify the cart threshold numbers to aid small and new businesses. The Ordinance update outlines the following classifications:

- Businesses with 9 or fewer shopping carts are exempt from needing an ASCPP and are responsible for all cart retrieval as they chose.
 - Businesses with 10-149 shopping carts must have an ASCPP, are given the option to retrieve their own carts or contract with a shopping cart retrieval company.
 - Businesses with 150+ shopping carts are required to have an ASCPP and establish a standardized shopping cart containment system. Businesses in this group will then have the option to retrieve carts independently or through a contractual service.
- Modify the retrieval period from 24 to 72 hours to provide more time for businesses, to be more realistic with logistical requirements for both small businesses and contractors serving large businesses.
 - Provide larger businesses with an option regarding the contracted cart retrieval requirement, if an effective containment system is in place.
 - Remove the “new” business requirement related to containment systems, so new businesses would adhere to the same requirements as existing businesses.

<i>Updated Ordinance - Summary of Regulations</i>	
# of carts	Item
9 or fewer	Exempt from establishing an ASCPP
10-149	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Must submit an ASCPP. b. May elect to retrieve their own carts or enter into a contract with a retrieval company. c. Abandoned shopping carts must be retrieved within 72 hours of notice.
150 or more	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Must submit an ASCPP. b. Must install a standardized cart containment system with a wheel locking or stopping mechanism. c. May elect to retrieve their own carts or enter into a contract with a retrieval company. d. Abandoned shopping carts must be retrieved within 72 hours of notice.

There are currently nine businesses with more than 150 shopping carts that these changes will impact. Foodmaxx, Bel Air and Winco already have a standardized cart containment system in place, and the remaining businesses that will be required to install this type of system are Home Depot, Lowes, Raley's, Sam's Club, Target, and Walmart.

In an effort to make this transition smooth for these businesses City staff has coordinated with them regarding these updates, and they are aware that the expense is part of operating costs. These businesses will have one year to install the new standardized cart containment systems.

Fiscal Impact:

Staff time to administer and enforce the Ordinance as appropriate.

Alternatives:

1. Reject the proposed Ordinance.
2. Provide staff with direction for modifying the proposed Ordinance.

Recommendation:

- A. Conduct a Public Hearing then,
- B. Introduce an Ordinance of the City Council of The City of Yuba City Amending Chapter 22 to Title 5 of The Yuba City Municipal Code Regulating Shopping Carts, and waive the first reading.

Attachments:

1. (Draft) Ordinance Amending the Yuba City Municipal Code, Title 5 Chapter 22, Shopping Carts
2. Spreadsheet regarding existing businesses and cart counts

Prepared By:

/s/ Ashley Potocnik
Ashley Potočnik
Assistant Planner

Submitted By:

/s/ Dave Vaughn
Dave Vaughn
City Manager

Reviewed By:

Department Head
Finance
Police Department
Public Works
City Attorney

BM
SM
RL
DL
SLC by email

ATTACHMENT 1

ORDINANCE NO. ____

**AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF YUBA CITY
AMENDING CHAPTER 22 TO TITLE 5 OF THE YUBA CITY MUNICIPAL
CODE REGULATING SHOPPING CARTS**

WHEREAS, the City of Yuba City has the authority, under its police power, to enact regulations for public safety, health, and welfare of the city, Cal. Const. Art. XI, section 7; and

WHEREAS, the accumulation of wrecked, dismantled or abandoned shopping carts, or their parts, on the public or private property creates aesthetically detrimental conditions in the community, and can potentially cause health and safety hazards; and

WHEREAS, it has been found that continuous accumulation of shopping carts in undesignated areas of the City can lead to the reduction in property values, promote blight and deterioration, and create an attractive nuisance; and

WHEREAS, responsibility for minimizing or eliminating these impacts rests with individuals who use shopping carts and the businesses which provide shopping carts for their customers; and

WHEREAS, on December 19, 2017, the City enacted Ordinance 012-17, which regulates the use and collection of shopping carts to ensure that the store owners are taking actions to prevent the removal of shopping carts from their store premises and parking lots and to facilitate the retrieval of abandoned carts; and

WHEREAS, the existing Ordinance has been effective in reducing the number of abandoned carts in the City, but it has come to the City's attention that it has placed an increased burden on businesses, especially the small businesses serving our community, while not doing enough to restrain individuals who choose to take the carts offsite; and

WHEREAS, on November 18, 2020, the City staff held a Shopping Cart Workshop with businesses in the community to gather their input on the need to update the existing Shopping Cart Ordinance; and

WHEREAS, the City Council desires to balance the burdens caused by proper regulation of shopping carts in the City, enhance realistic mechanisms for retrieval of carts, and provide reasonable flexibility regarding the methods of complying with the retrieval requirements; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has an interest in maintaining the City of Yuba City in an orderly and esthetically pleasing condition, to keep property values in line with neighboring communities and to improve the quality of life for its residents, businesses, and visitors; and

WHEREAS, the adoption of this ordinances is not a "project" for the purposes of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) as it does not have a reasonably

potential for resulting in a direct or indirect adverse physical change in the environment, as it merely refines existing ministerial planning and administration of existing regulations; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has determined that the adoption of this ordinance is necessary to achieve a more effective shopping cart regulation program.

NOW THEREFORE, the people of the chartered City of Yuba City do hereby ordain as follows:

SECTION 1. The above recitals are incorporated are hereby by reference.

SECTION 2. The City Council find that the adoption of this ordinance is exempt from having to comply with the requirements of CEQA, pursuant to CEQA Guidelines Section 15061(b)(3) which states: "CEQA only applies to projects which have the potential for causing a significant effect on the environment. Where it can be seen with certainty that there is no possibility that the activity in question may have a significant effect on the environment, the activity is not subject to CEQA." Here, the proposed amendment does not have the potential to cause a significant, adverse impact on the environment for the purposes of CEQA, as it merely refines existing ministerial planning and administration of existing regulations.

SECTION 3. Chapter 22, of Title 5, of the Yuba City Municipal Code is amended to read in its entirety as follows:

CHAPTER 22 SHOPPING CARTS

Section 5-22.010: Purpose.

The accumulation of wrecked, dismantled or abandoned shopping carts, or parts thereof, on public or private property is found to create conditions that are ~~hazardous to the health and safety of minors~~, aesthetically detrimental to the community, and potentially injurious and/or hazardous to the health, safety and general welfare of the public. Over time these conditions can lead to the reduction in property values, the promotion of blight and deterioration, and the development of an attractive nuisance ~~creating a hazard to the overall health and safety of the residents of the City of Yuba City~~. Responsibility for minimizing or eliminating ~~these~~ impacts rests with individuals who use shopping carts and the businesses which provide shopping carts for their patrons. The intent of this chapter is to ensure that measures are taken by store owners to prevent the removal of shopping carts from their store premises and parking lots, to make the removal of shopping carts a violation of this chapter, and to facilitate the retrieval of abandoned carts as permitted by the laws of the State of California ~~law~~. The improper storage, maintenance and/or presence of wrecked, dismantled or abandoned shopping carts, or parts thereof, on public and private property, is hereby declared to constitute a public nuisance which may be abated ~~as such~~ in

accordance with the provisions of this chapter, the Yuba City Municipal Code, and ~~Sstatute statutes~~.

Section 5-22.020: Definitions.

For purposes of this chapter, the following definitions shall apply:

“Shopping Cart” shall mean a basket which is mounted on wheels or a similar device provided by a business establishment for use by a customer for the purpose of transporting goods of any kind, including, but not limited to grocery store shopping carts. This definition shall exclude from enforcement under this chapter those devices which do not have a “basket” mounted on wheels in which goods can be placed for transport. This shall not apply to laundry carts typically found at self-service laundromats.

“Owner” shall mean any person or entity, who in connection with the conduct of a business, owns, leases, possesses, uses, or otherwise makes any shopping cart available to customers or the public. For purposes of this chapter, owner shall also include the owner’s onsite or designated agent that provides the carts for use by its customers.

“Director” shall mean the Development Services Director or their designee.

“Premises” shall mean the entire area owned, leased, or rented and utilized by the business establishment that provides shopping carts for use by customers, including any parking lot or other property provided by the owner for customer parking.

“Abandoned shopping cart” shall mean any shopping cart which has been removed without written permission of the owner(s) or on-duty manager from the premises of the business establishment, regardless of whether it has been left on either private or public property.

“Enforcement personnel” shall mean any police officer, code compliance officer, or other City of Yuba City employee designated by the Development Services Department.

“Shopping cart retrieval service” shall mean a ~~private~~ contract with a commercial service to retrieve and return shopping carts to their respective owner(s) which meets minimum service requirements as established by the ~~Director~~Director. A contract with a commercial service to retrieve and return shopping carts to the owner(s) which fails to meet minimum service requirements ~~established by the Director~~ is not a shopping cart retrieval service within the meaning of this chapter.

Section 5-22.0320: Required signs on shopping carts.

Every shopping cart owned, maintained, or provided by any business establishment in the City must have a sign permanently affixed to it ~~that~~ which contains the following information:

- (a) Identifies the owner of the shopping cart or the name of the business establishment, or both;
- (b) Notifies the public of the procedure to be utilized for authorized removal of the shopping cart from the business premises;
- (c) Notifies the public that the unauthorized removal of the shopping cart from the premises or parking area of the business establishment is a violation of the Yuba City Municipal Code and State and City law;
- (d) ~~Lists a~~ A telephone number ~~to contact~~ to report the location of ~~the an~~ abandoned shopping cart; and
- (e) ~~Lists an~~ An address for returning the shopping cart to the owner or business establishment.

Section 5-22.0430: Shopping cCart removal, abandonment, alteration, possession prohibited.

It is unlawful to do any of the following: ~~if a cart has a permanently affixed sign as set forth in Section 5-21.030:~~

- (a) Remove a shopping cart from the business premises ~~with the intent to~~ whether temporarily or permanently in deprivation of the owner(s) and/or retailer(s) ~~of~~ possession of the shopping cart.;
- (b) To be in possession of ~~any~~ shopping cart ~~which~~ that has been removed from the business premises, ~~with the intent to~~ whether temporarily or permanently in deprivation of the owner(s) and/or retailer(s) ~~of~~ possession of the shopping cart.
- (c) To be in possession of ~~any~~ shopping cart with the owner(s) and/or retailer(s) identification information removed, obliterated, or altered, ~~with the intent to~~ whether temporarily or permanently in deprivation of the owner(s) and/or retailer(s) ~~of~~ possession of the shopping cart.
- (d) To leave or abandon a shopping cart at a location other than the business premises ~~with the intent to~~ whether temporarily or permanently in deprivation of the owner(s) and/or retailer(s) ~~of~~ possession of the shopping cart.

- (e) To alter, convert, or tamper with a shopping cart, or to remove any part or portion thereof or to remove, obliterate or alter owner(s) identification information on a shopping cart, ~~with the intent to~~whether temporarily or permanently in deprivatione of the owner(s) and/or retailer(s) of possession of the shopping cart.
- ~~(f) To be in possession of any shopping cart while that shopping cart is not located on the business premises of a business establishment, with the intent to~~whether temporarily or permanent in deprivatione of the owner(s) and/or retailer(s) of possession of the shopping cart.

The above subsections (a) through (ef) do not apply if an individual has the written permission of the owner(s) or on-duty manager from the store or business establishment. Written permission shall be valid for a period not to exceed seventy-two (72) hours. This provision requiring written permission shall not apply to shopping carts which are removed for purposes of repair or maintenance

Section 5-22.0~~5~~40: Abandoned shopping cart prevention program (ASCPP)

Every store and/or business which owns, leases, or provides ~~tenfifty (150)~~ or more shopping carts ~~owner~~ shall develop and implement an abandoned shopping cart prevention program (ASCPP) to prevent the removal of shopping carts from the business premises. An existing business and/or store shall ~~submitted~~ their ASCPP to the Director prior to January 1, 2022. All new businesses and/or stores shall submit an ASCPP to the Director within ninety (90) ~~business~~ days of their commencement of operations within the city limits.

~~(a) Existing businesses: Each person who owned or controlled a business in existence within the City's jurisdiction on the effective date of this ordinance who provided shopping carts for use by customers or the public, shall submit an ASCPP to the Director for review within 30 days of the effective date of this ordinance.~~

~~(b) New businesses: (1) For new business established after the effective date of this ordinance that have a minimum of ten carts, the owner shall be required to install a standardized cart containment system with a wheel locking or stopping mechanism that is used in conjunction with an electronic or magnetic barrier along the perimeter of the store premises. (2) As an alternative to a standardized cart containment system, for new businesses with nine or fewer carts, an ASCPP may be submitted per subsection (a) above. (3) This subsection shall not apply to existing business that relocate, operating under the same name, to another location in the City. Said business shall not be closed for more than 30 days.~~

Section 5-22.0~~6~~50: ASCPP contents.

At a minimum, the ASCPP ~~must~~shall include the following elements and a detailed description of how they will be implemented:

- (a) Notice to customers. Written notification shall be provided to customers that removal of shopping carts from the premises and parking lots are prohibited and a violation of the Yuba City Municipal Code and Sstate and City law. This notice may be provided in the form of flyers, warnings on shopping bags, or any other form of written notification that will effectively notify customers of the prohibition.
- (b) Signs. Signs shall be placed in conspicuous locations proximate to exits and shopping cart collection areas that warn customers that shopping cart removal is prohibited and constitutes a violation of Yuba City Municipal Code and Sstate and City law.
- (c) Loss prevention measures. A description of the specific effective measures the owner(s) will implement to prevent shopping cart removal from the premises. These measures may include, but are not limited to, electronic or other disabling devices on the shopping carts so they cannot be removed from the premises, use of courtesy clerks to accompany customers and return carts to the store, use of security personnel to prevent shopping cart removal, security deposit for use of shopping cart, or other demonstrably effective measures acceptable to the Director, likely to prevent shopping cart removal from the premises.
- (d) ~~Mandatory cart retrieval.~~
- ~~(1) Nine or fewer carts. Cart retrieval is mandatory, however the owner shall be responsible for retrieving their own carts.~~
- ~~(2) Every owner who maintains ten or more carts for use by customers shall provide evidence of a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service with terms requiring collection of abandoned shopping carts within 24 hours of removal. The retrieval service must be approved by the City and the owner shall not place limits on daily loads or days per week to retrieve carts within the City.~~
- ~~(3) As an alternative to subsection (2) above, stores with 90 carts or less may elect to retrieve their own carts rather than enter into a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service. Abandoned shopping carts shall be retrieved within 24 hours of removal. At the discretion of the Director, should carts not be retrieved within 24 hours, the owner shall enter into a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service.~~
- (e) After hours cart containment. A plan for securing shopping carts whenever the store is not open for business.

Section 5-22.070: Mandatory shopping cart retrieval.

- (a) Every business and/or store which maintains ~~Nine (9)~~ or fewer shopping carts shall be responsible for ~~retrieving their shopping carts. retrieval is mandatory, however the owner shall be responsible for retrieving their own carts.~~ All shopping carts shall be retrieved within seventy-two (72) hours of removal.
- (b) Every business and/or store which ~~owner who maintains~~ ~~ss ten (10) or more~~ ~~to one hundred and forty-nine (149)~~ shopping carts for use by customers shall ~~shall~~ retrieve their own shopping carts or they may provide evidence of a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service with terms requiring collection of abandoned shopping carts within seventy-two (72) ~~24~~ hours of removal. ~~At the discretion of the Director, should shopping carts not be retrieved within seventy-two (72) hours consistently during a three (3) month period, the owner(s) shall be required to enter into a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service. The retrieval service must be approved by the City Director and the owner(s) shall not place limits on daily loads or days per week to retrieve carts within the City.~~
- ~~(c) Every business and/or stores with ~~ninety (90)~~ shopping carts or less ~~more~~ may elect to retrieve their own shopping carts rather than enter into a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service. Abandoned shopping carts shall be retrieved within ~~24~~ ~~seventy-two (72)~~ hours of removal. At the discretion of the Director, should shopping carts not be retrieved within ~~seventy-two (72)~~ ~~24~~ hours, the owner(s) shall be required to enter into a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service.~~
- (c) Every business and/or store with one hundred and fifty (150) or more shopping carts are required to have a standardized shopping cart containment system with a wheel locking or stopping mechanism. Existing businesses have one (1) year from the date of this ordinance adoption to implement the standardized shopping cart containment system. Businesses in this group shall retrieve their own shopping carts or they may provide evidence of a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service with terms requiring collection of abandoned shopping carts within seventy-two (72) hours of removal. At the discretion of the Director, should shopping carts not be retrieved within seventy-two (72) hours consistently during a three (3) month period, the owner(s) shall be required to enter into a contract with a shopping cart retrieval service. The retrieval service must be approved by the Director and the owner(s) shall not place limits on daily loads or days per week to retrieve carts within the City.

Section 5-22.0860: Director review ASCPP.

The Director may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the proposed plan, and notify the owner(s) of such decision in writing, within thirty (30) business days after receipt of the plan.

- (a) If approved, the ASCPP shall be implemented by the owner(s) no later than thirty (30) business days from the date of approval. Upon a showing of good cause and at the sole discretion of the City, a one-time extension of time to implement the ASCPP may be granted.
- (b) If conditionally approved, the owner(s) may accept in writing the conditions stipulated by the Director, after which the owner(s) shall implement the conditionally approved ASCPP within thirty (30) business days of the date of conditional approval.
- (c) If the submitted ASCPP is denied, the reasons for denial shall be set out in writing and the owner(s) shall have fifteen (15) business days to revise and resubmit the plan.
- (d) Even though approved, an ASCPP may be reevaluated at any time by the Director if operation of the plan demonstrates that the plan's insufficiency or inadequacy in preventing removal of shopping carts from the premises.

Section 5-22.0970: ASCPP basis for denial.

The Director may deny an ASCPP based upon any of the following grounds:

- (a) Implementation of the ASCPP would violate provisions of the building, zoning, health and, safety, fire, police-penal code or other provisions of the City's Yuba City Municipal Code, or any county local ordinance, State, or federal law which substantially affects public health, welfare or safety;
- (b) The ASCPP fails to include all the information required by this chapter;
- (c) The ASCPP is insufficient or inadequate to prevent removal of shopping carts from the owner's premises;
- (d) The ASCPP fails to address any special or unique conditions due to the geographical location of the premises as they relate to shopping cart retention and prevention efforts;

- (e) Implementation of the ASCPP would violate a term or condition of another City policy or requirement of the Yuba City Municipal Code;
- (f) The owner(s) has knowingly made a false statement of fact, or omits a fact required to be revealed in the application for the ASCPP, or in any addendum or report or other information required to be provided regarding the ASCPP;
- (g) If the ASCPP is rejected as incomplete or inadequate, then the Director shall indicate the areas of incompleteness or inadequacy, and the owner(s) shall have an additional fifteen (15) business days from the date of the notice of incompleteness or inadequacy in which to resubmit a corrected ASCPP; ~~or and~~
- (h) An owner(s) who fails to submit a complete ASCPP, or fails to implement approved plan measures, or fails to comply with the approved plan measures, shall be subject to enforcement of these requirements through any lawful means available to the City, including without limitation, institution of the administrative remedies provided for in this chapter those administrative and criminal penalties as identified within the this chapter and/or the Yuba City Municipal Code.

Section 5-22.10080: ASCPP modification.

At any time subsequent to the Director's approval of an ASCPP, the owner(s) may submit to the Director a request of a modification of the previously approved plan to address a change in circumstances, address an unanticipated physical or economic impact of the plan or modify an inadequate or ineffective plan. The Director may also modify an approved plan which has been demonstrated to be ineffective or inadequately implemented. Grounds for Director modification include, but are not limited to, a high number of abandoned shopping carts. The Director may require the owner to install and maintain electronic or other geographic disabling devices to prevent carts from being removed from the premises. The Director shall notify the owner(s) of a proposed modification of a previously approved plan and provide the owner(s) with an opportunity to respond within a ten (10)-business day period prior to the Director's decision.

Section 5-22.11090: Failure to prevent removal of shopping carts.

In the event that owner(s) fail to utilize the shopping cart retrieval service or to follow shopping cart prevention measures which result in shopping carts being abandoned off premise and resulting in City personnel picking up and storing shopping carts, and/or shopping carts are not being collected within seventy-two (72)24 hours, the owner(s) shall be required to install a standardized shopping cart

containment system with a wheel locking or stopping mechanism that is used in conjunction with an electronic or magnetic barrier along the perimeter of the store premises. The wheel locking or stopping mechanism shall activate when the shopping cart crosses the electronic or magnetic barrier.

Section 5-22.1290: Maintenance requirements for shopping cart disabling devices.

If an owner(s) has equipped shopping carts with disabling devices, either voluntarily or by order from the City, the owner(s) shall conduct regular maintenance to ensure the disabling devices are working properly. If at any time, the owner(s) determines the disabling device installed on a shopping cart is not working properly, the shopping cart shall be pulled from circulation until it is repaired. The owner(s) shall inspect, test, and repair all abandoned shopping carts returned to the owner(s) prior to making the returned shopping carts available for use.

Section 5-22.1340: Penalties.

(a) The administrative citation penalty for all violations of this chapter, within a rolling 12-month period, deemed misdemeanors shall be as follows:

(i) First administrative citation: \$250 per violation;

(+)(ii) Second administrative citation: \$500 per violation;

(+)(iii) Third administrative citation: \$1,000 per violation; and

(iv) \$1,000 per violation for each subsequent administrative citation.

(b) The administrative citation penalty for all violations of this chapter, within a rolling 12-month period, deemed infractions shall be as follows:

(i) First administrative citation: \$100 per violation;

(+)(ii) Second administrative citation: \$200 per violation;

(+)(iii) Third administrative citation: \$500 per violation; and

(iv) \$500 per violation for each subsequent administrative citation.

Any person who violates any provision of this chapter is subject to being charged with may be subject to the following penalties:

~~(ai) criminal prosecution as a misdemeanor or infraction;~~
Any person who violates Section 5-22.040 of this chapter shall be guilty of an infraction. Any person who violates Section 5-22.040 of this chapter more than two times within a six-month period shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

~~(bii) subject to the administrative penalties and citation process set forth in Chapter 1.6 Title 1, Chapter 6 of this Code the Yuba City Municipal Code; and~~

~~(ciii) subject to a civil penalty of \$50.00 for every business day of non-compliance in excess of three during a six-month period.~~

~~Any business who violates any provision of this chapter may be subject to the following penalties:~~

~~— the administrative penalties and citation process set forth in Title 1, Chapter 6 of the Yuba City Municipal Code; and~~

~~— a civil penalty of \$50.00 for every business day of non-compliance~~

The remedies and penalties provided herein are cumulative, alternative and nonexclusive. The use of one does not prevent the use of any other criminal, civil, or administrative remedy or penalty authorized by, or set forth within the Yuba City Municipal Code. None of the penalties or remedies authorized by, or set forth within the City's Yuba City Municipal Code shall prevent the City from using another penalty or remedy under local ordinance and/or Sstate statute which may be available to enforce this chapter or to abate a public nuisance.

Section 5-22.1420: Businesses without shopping carts.

Any ~~person who~~business that does not own, rent, lease, or otherwise possess its own shopping carts, but whose business receives a benefit by the use of shopping carts owned by other businesses, merchants, grocers, or other similar establishments, ~~(i)~~ shall provide a location upon that ~~person's~~businesses' premises for the storage of shopping carts and ~~(ii)~~ shall immediately contact the shopping cart owner(s) or the owner's shopping cart retrieval service to retrieve any shopping carts that are left on the premises. This section specifically applies to, but is not limited to, recycling centers.

Section 5-22.1530: Authority to impound.

Pursuant to California Business and Professions Code Section 22435.7, the City may impound any abandoned shopping cart within the city limits. The requirements for the notice, impoundment and recovery of the shopping cart shall be governed by California Business and Professions Code sections 22435 through 22435.7.

unless the City adopts another notice procedure. If the City adopts an alternative notice procedure, said procedure shall be published upon the City's website.

Section 5-22.1640: Enforcement of chapter.

The provisions of this chapter shall be enforced by any ~~City of Yuba City~~ enforcement personnel or designated city employee. Any act authorized to be performed by the City pursuant to any provision of this chapter may be performed by any ~~City of Yuba City~~ enforcement personnel or designated city employee.

SECTION 4: SEVERABILITY. If any article, section, sentence, clause or phrase of this ordinance is for any reason held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portion of this ordinance. The Council hereby declares that it would have adopted this chapter and adopted each article, section, sentence, clause or phrase thereof, irrespective of the fact that any one or more articles, sections, subsections, sentences, clauses or phrases be declared invalid or unconstitutional.

SECTION 5: EFFECTIVE DATE. This ordinance shall take effect and be in full force and effect from and after thirty (30) calendar days after its final passage and adoption. Within fifteen (15) calendar days after its adoption, the ordinance, or a summary of the ordinance, shall be published once in a newspaper of general circulation.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing Ordinance was introduced by the City Council after waiving reading, except by Title, at a regular meeting thereof held on the ____ day of _____ 2021, and adopted the Ordinance after the second reading at a regular meeting held on the ____ day of _____ 2021, by the following roll call vote:

AYES: _____

NOES: _____

ABSTAIN: _____

ABSENT: _____

ATTEST

CIARA WAKEFIELD,
City Clerk Administrator

CITY OF YUBA CITY

By: _____
MARC BOOMGAARDEN, Mayor

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

By: _____
SHANNON L. CHAFFIN, City Attorney
Aleshire & Wynder, LLP

DRAFT

ATTACHMENT 2

Shopping Carts By Business

Yuba City has approximately 35 retail businesses that provide rolling shopping carts

Store	# of Carts	Store	# of Carts
99 Cent Only	60	Pet Smart	35
Bed Bath and Beyond	35	Petco	13
Bel Air	150	Raley's	162
Big Lots	33	Rite Aid	20
CVS	20	Ross	68
Dollar Tree	14	Sam's Club	500
FoodMaxx	200	Staples	35
Goodwill	<10	Target	300
Grocery Outlet	90	Grange Co-Op	74
Home Depot	185	Tractor Supply	16
Jo-Ann Fabrics & Crafts	<90	Walgreens #1	11
Kohl's	<90	Walgreens #2	<10
La Superior	45	Walgreens #3	25
Lowe's	160	Walmart	800
Marshalls	80	Winco	600
Michaels	47	Power Mart	<10
New Earth Market	77		

Number of Carts and Stores

Number of Carts	Number of Stores
<10	3
10-40	12
40-90	10
90-150	0
150+	9